

Answer the question.

1) Consider the numbers $3, \sqrt{6}, -19, 0, \frac{0}{9}, \sqrt{16}$.

Which are integers?

2) Consider the numbers $7, \sqrt{6}, -4, 0, \frac{0}{5}, \sqrt{9}, \frac{-3}{0},$

0.51. Which are rational numbers?

3) Consider the numbers $15, \sqrt{7}, -18, 0, \frac{0}{8}, \sqrt{9},$

$\frac{-3}{0}$. Which are real numbers?

4) Consider the numbers $15, \sqrt{7}, -20, 0, \frac{0}{3}, \sqrt{4},$

$\frac{-8}{0}, 0.62$. Which are irrational numbers?

Write interval notation.

5) $\{x \mid x > 7\}$

6) $\{x \mid 3 \leq x \leq 7\}$

7) $\{x \mid 2 < x \leq 17\}$

8) $\{x \mid x \neq -8\}$

Classify the statement as true or false. The following sets are used:

N = the set of natural numbers

W = the set of whole numbers

Z = the set of integers

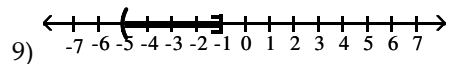
Q = the set of rational numbers

I = the set of irrational numbers

R = the set of real numbers

11) $W \subseteq N$

Write interval notation for the graph.



12) $635.4 \notin I$



13) $\sqrt{78} \in Q$

Name the property illustrated by the sentence.

14) $9x = x9$

$$15) 5 \cdot 1 = 5$$

$$19) (-3)^0$$

$$16) 3 \cdot \frac{1}{3} = 1$$

Simplify. Write the answer using positive exponents only.

$$20) (4x^7y^{-5})^{-2}$$

$$17) 8(mn) = (8m)n$$

$$21) \left(\frac{40 a^7 b^{-9} c^{-3}}{5 a^4 b^{-4} c^2} \right)^3$$

Simplify.

$$18) | -\sqrt{2} |$$

$$22) \left(\frac{18 a^7 b^{-8} c^{-3}}{3 a^3 b^{-4} c^2} \right)^5$$

$$23) (4x^3y-8)^{-4}$$

Calculate.

$$27) 5^{-9} \cdot 5^{-15} \div 5^{-10} \div 5^{-13} \cdot 5^{-7}$$

Express the number in scientific notation.

$$24) 0.000000251017$$

$$28) \frac{[2(5-1)^3 - 3](3 - 4 \cdot (-1))}{3^{-1}(3^{-1} + 2)}$$

Convert to decimal notation.

$$25) 4.40 \times 10^3$$

$$29) 2 \cdot 5 - 2 \cdot 2^2 + 6(3 - 4)$$

Simplify and write the answer using scientific notation.

$$26) \frac{(1.4 \times 10^7)}{(7.0 \times 10^{-2})}$$

$$30) 64 \div 4 \cdot 4 \div 2 \cdot 64$$

31) $2 \cdot 6^2 + 6 \cdot 3 - 2(9 + 5)$

Perform the indicated operations.

35) $(5x^2y - 5xy^2 + 7xy - 8) + (-5x^2y - 5xy^2 - 8xy + 8)$

32) $\frac{5(7 - 1)^2 - 5 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 25}{4^1 + 6^0}$

36) $(3x^4 + 3x^2 - 7x) - (-2x^3 + 7x^2 - 7x - 9)$

Solve the problem.

- 33) Find the amount of money in an account after 6 years if \$3800 is deposited at 5% annual interest compounded semi-annually.

Multiply.

37) $(13a + 4c)(13a - 4c)$

Determine the terms and degree of the polynomial.

34) $2m^6n^3 - m^3n^7 - 6mn^3 + 8$

38) $(x - 9)(3x - 7)$

$$39) (x - 3)(-2x + 2)$$

$$43) (2x + 5y)^2$$

$$40) (x - 3)(x + 3)(x^2 + 9)$$

$$44) (4x - 8y^2)^2$$

$$41) (x + 7)(x - 7)$$

$$45) (-2x + 11y)(-3x - 5y + 1)$$

$$42) (n + 6)^2$$

$$46) (5x^2 + 3x + 5)(x^2 - 3x - 1)$$

Factor out a common factor.

47) $a^2(x^2 + 1) + (x^2 + 1)$

51) $6x^4 - 9x^2 + 8x^2 - 12$

48) $t(6 - m) + s(6 - m)$

52) $p^3 - 4p^2 - 15p + 60$

49) $6x - 48$

Factor the trinomial.

53) $x^2 - x - 20$

Factor by grouping.

50) $18x^2 + 15x - 12x - 10$

54) $x^2 - 3x - 88$

55) $5x^2 - 8x - 4$

Factor the difference of squares.

59) $x^2 - 25$

56) $6y^2 + 13y + 6$

60) $81y^4 - 64$

57) $8z^2 + 6z - 9$

61) $49k^2y - 64ym^2$

58) $x^4 + 6x^2 - 16$

Factor.

62) $x^2 + 32x + 256$

63) $r^2 - 6r + 9$

67) $t^3 + 8$

64) $25p^2 - 70p + 49$

68) $z^3 - 1$

65) $1 - 20x + 100x^2$

Factor completely.

69) $x^2y^2 + 4xy - 60$

Factor the sum or difference of cubes.

66) $x^3 - 512$

70) $27x^2 - 117x - 90$

Find the domain of the rational expression.

$$71) \frac{6}{2-x}$$

$$72) \frac{3x-21}{x(x-7)}$$

$$73) \frac{(x^2-81)(x-4)}{(x+9)(x^2-16)}$$

$$74) \frac{4x^2-32x+64}{(x^2-16)(x^2+5x-36)}$$

Perform the indicated operation and simplify.

$$75) \frac{3p-3}{p} \cdot \frac{8p^2}{5p-5}$$

$$76) \frac{k^2+10k+24}{k^2+14k+48} \cdot \frac{k^2+8k}{k^2+2k-8}$$

$$77) \frac{z^2-18z+81}{z^2-16} \cdot \frac{z^2-4z}{z-9}$$

$$78) \frac{x^2-y^2}{(x+y)^2} \cdot \frac{x+y}{x-y}$$

$$79) \frac{(x-y)^2 - 25}{(x+y)^2 - 25} \cdot \frac{x+y+5}{x-y-5}$$

Perform the indicated operation and simplify.

$$83) \frac{4m}{m-3} - \frac{12}{m-3}$$

Divide and simplify.

$$80) \frac{z^2 - 64}{z} \div \frac{z-8}{z+6}$$

$$84) \frac{5}{x-2} + \frac{1}{2-x}$$

$$81) \frac{z^2 + 10z + 21}{z^2 + 11z + 24} \div \frac{z^2 + 7z}{z^2 + 13z + 40}$$

$$85) \frac{m+3}{m^2 - 5m + 6} + \frac{3m-2}{m^2 - 3m + 2}$$

$$82) \frac{m^2 - mn + n^2}{m^2 - 2mn + n^2} \div \frac{m^3 + n^3}{m^2 - n^2}$$

$$86) \frac{x}{x^2 - 16} - \frac{8}{x^2 + 5x + 4}$$

$$87) \frac{10xy}{x^2 - y^2} - \frac{x - y}{x + y}$$

$$91) \frac{\frac{25r^2 - 49s^2}{rs}}{\frac{5}{s} - \frac{7}{r}}$$

$$88) \frac{7}{y^2 + 2y - 48} - \frac{7}{y + 6}$$

$$92) \frac{\frac{-5}{x + 5} + \frac{-3}{x - 3}}{\frac{-3}{x - 3} - \frac{-5}{x + 3}}$$

Perform the indicated operations and simplify.

$$89) \frac{5x}{x + 1} + \frac{6}{x - 1} - \frac{10}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$93) \frac{a + \frac{-64}{a^2}}{1 + \frac{-4}{a}}$$

Simplify.

$$90) \frac{\frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{y}}{\frac{3}{x} - \frac{2}{y}}$$

$$94) \sqrt{(-9)^2}$$

Simplify. Assume that no radicands were formed by raising negative quantities to even powers.

$$98) \frac{\sqrt[3]{120x^7y^2}}{\sqrt[3]{15x^5y}}$$

Solve. Assume that variables can represent any real number.

$$95) \sqrt[3]{27k^6}$$

$$99) 8\sqrt{6} - 4\sqrt{150}$$

Multiply and simplify. Assume that no radicands were formed by raising negative quantities to even powers.

$$96) \sqrt{5x^3}\sqrt{5x^5}$$

$$100) (\sqrt{7} + 4)(\sqrt{2} - 3)$$

Simplify. Assume that no radicals were formed by raising negative quantities to even powers.

$$97) \sqrt[8]{\frac{m^{16}n^{40}}{48}}$$

Rationalize the denominator.

$$101) \frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt[3]{25}}$$

$$102) \sqrt{\frac{25}{7}}$$

$$103) \frac{6}{8 + \sqrt{7}}$$

Answer Key

Testname: REVIEW

- 1) $3, -19, 0, \frac{0}{9}, \sqrt{16}$
- 2) $7, -4, 0, \frac{0}{5}, \sqrt{9}, 0.51$
- 3) $15, \sqrt{7}, -18, 0, \frac{0}{8}, \sqrt{9}$
- 4) $\sqrt{7}$
- 5) $(7, \infty)$
- 6) $[3, 7]$
- 7) $(2, 17]$
- 8) $(-\infty, -8) \cup (-8, \infty)$
- 9) $(-5, -1]$
- 10) $[p, \infty)$
- 11) FALSE
- 12) TRUE
- 13) FALSE
- 14) Commutative property of multiplication
- 15) Multiplicative identity property
- 16) Multiplicative inverse property
- 17) Associative property of multiplication
- 18) $\sqrt{2}$
- 19) 1
- 20) $\frac{y^{10}}{16x^{14}}$
- 21) $\frac{8^3a^9}{b^{15}c^{15}}$
- 22) $\frac{6^5a^{20}}{b^{20}c^{25}}$
- 23) $\frac{y^{32}}{256x^{12}}$
- 24) 2.51017×10^{-7}
- 25) 4400
- 26) 2.0×10^8
- 27) 5^{-8}
- 28) 1125
- 29) -4
- 30) 2048
- 31) 62
- 32) 39
- 33) \$5110.58
- 34) Terms: $2m^6n^3, -m^3n^7, -6mn^3, 8$; degree: 10
- 35) $-10xy^2 - xy$
- 36) $3x^4 + 2x^3 - 4x^2 + 9$
- 37) $169a^2 - 16c^2$
- 38) $3x^2 - 34x + 63$
- 39) $-2x^2 + 8x - 6$
- 40) $x^4 - 81$
- 41) $x^2 - 49$
- 42) $n^2 + 12n + 36$
- 43) $4x^2 + 20xy + 25y^2$
- 44) $16x^2 - 64xy^2 + 64y^4$
- 45) $6x^2 - 23xy - 2x - 55y^2 + 11y$
- 46) $5x^4 - 12x^3 - 9x^2 - 18x - 5$
- 47) $(a^2 + 1)(x^2 + 1)$
- 48) $(t + s)(6 - m)$
- 49) $6(x - 8)$
- 50) $(3x - 2)(6x + 5)$
- 51) $(3x^2 + 4)(2x^2 - 3)$
- 52) $(p - 4)(p^2 - 15)$
- 53) $(x + 4)(x - 5)$
- 54) $(x + 8)(x - 11)$
- 55) $(5x + 2)(x - 2)$
- 56) $(2y + 3)(3y + 2)$
- 57) $(2z + 3)(4z - 3)$
- 58) $(x^2 + 8)(x^2 - 2)$
- 59) $(x - 5)(x + 5)$
- 60) $(9y^2 + 8)(9y^2 - 8)$
- 61) $y(7k + 8m)(7k - 8m)$
- 62) $(x + 16)^2$
- 63) $(r - 3)^2$
- 64) $(5p - 7)^2$
- 65) $(1 - 10x)^2$
- 66) $(x - 8)(x^2 + 8x + 64)$
- 67) $(t + 2)(t^2 - 2t + 4)$
- 68) $(z - 1)(z^2 + z + 1)$
- 69) $(xy + 10)(xy - 6)$
- 70) $9(3x + 2)(x - 5)$
- 71) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 2\}$
- 72) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 7 \text{ and } x \neq 0\}$
- 73) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -9 \text{ and } x \neq -4 \text{ and } x \neq 4\}$
- 74) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -4 \text{ and } x \neq 4 \text{ and } x \neq -9\}$
- 75) $\frac{24p}{5}$
- 76) $\frac{k}{k - 2}$
- 77) $\frac{z(z - 9)}{z + 4}$
- 78) 1
- 79) $\frac{x - y + 5}{x + y - 5}$

Answer Key

Testname: REVIEW

$$80) \frac{(z+8)(z+6)}{z}$$

$$81) \frac{z+5}{z}$$

$$82) \frac{1}{m-n}$$

$$83) 4$$

$$84) \frac{4}{x-2}$$

$$85) \frac{4m^2 - 9m + 3}{(m-2)(m-3)(m-1)}$$

$$86) \frac{x^2 - 7x + 32}{(x-4)(x+4)(x+1)}$$

$$87) \frac{-x^2 + 12xy - y^2}{(x+y)(x-y)}$$

$$88) \frac{-7y + 63}{(y+6)(y-8)}$$

$$89) \frac{5x-4}{x-1}$$

$$90) \frac{2y+3x}{3y-2x}$$

$$91) 5r + 7s$$

$$92) \frac{-8x^2 - 24x}{2x^2 - 14x - 120}$$

$$93) \frac{a^2 + 4a + 16}{a}$$

$$94) 9$$

$$95) 3k^2$$

$$96) 5x^4$$

$$97) \frac{m^2n^5}{4}$$

$$98) 2\sqrt[3]{x^2y}$$

$$99) -12\sqrt{6}$$

$$100) \sqrt{14} - 3\sqrt{7} + 4\sqrt{2} - 12$$

$$101) \frac{\sqrt[3]{15}}{5}$$

$$102) \frac{5\sqrt{7}}{7}$$

$$103) \frac{48 - 6\sqrt{7}}{57}$$