

Use a calculator to find the function value. Give your answer rounded to seven decimal places, if necessary.

1) $\sin 285^\circ 3'$

2) $\tan 78^\circ 23'$

3) $\sec 36^\circ 48'$

Find a value of θ in $[0^\circ, 90^\circ]$ that satisfies the statement. Leave answer in decimal degrees rounded to seven decimal places, if necessary.

4) $\cos \theta = 0.32512855$

5) $\sin \theta = 0.69771214$

6) $\cot \theta = 1.2670319$

7) $\csc \theta = 1.3749283$

Use a calculator to find the function value. Give your answer rounded to seven decimal places, if necessary.

8) $\cos 36^\circ \cos 144^\circ - \sin 36^\circ \sin 144^\circ$

9) $2 \sin 41^\circ 13' \cos 41^\circ 13' - \sin 82^\circ 26'$

Use a calculator to decide whether the statement is true or false.

10) $\sin (90^\circ + 150^\circ) = \sin 90^\circ + \sin 150^\circ$

11) $\cos (2 \cdot 45^\circ) = 2 \cdot \cos 45^\circ$

Solve the problem.

12) The grade resistance F of a car traveling up or down a hill is modeled by the equation $F = W \sin \theta$, where W is the weight of the car and θ is the angle of the hill's grade ($\theta > 0$ for uphill travel, $\theta < 0$ for downhill travel). What is the grade resistance (to the nearest pound) of a 1000-lb car traveling uphill on a 1° grade ($\theta = 1^\circ$)?

13) The grade resistance F of a car traveling up or down a hill is modeled by the equation $F = W \sin \theta$, where W is the weight of the car and θ is the angle of the hill's grade ($\theta > 0$ for uphill travel, $\theta < 0$ for downhill travel). What is the grade resistance (to the nearest pound) of a 2500-lb car traveling downhill on a 6° grade ($\theta = -6^\circ$)?

The number represents an approximate measurement.
State the range represented by the measurement.

14) 18 ft

15) 4.1 m

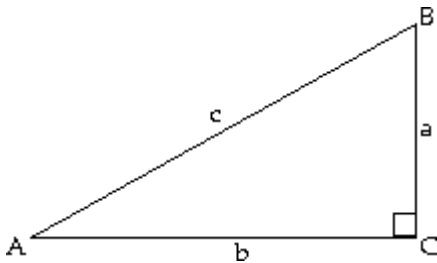
16) 73.96 k

20) $A = 62^\circ 36'$, $c = 235$ m, $C = 90^\circ$

21) $B = 42.1^\circ$, $c = 4.2$ mm, $C = 90^\circ$

Solve the right triangle. If two sides are given, give angles in degrees and minutes.

17)



$A = 18^\circ 19'$, $c = 276$ ft

Round side lengths to two decimal places.

Solve the problem.

22) On a sunny day, a flag pole and its shadow form the sides of a right triangle. If the hypotenuse is 52 meters long and the shadow is 48 meters, how tall is the flag pole?

Solve the right triangle.

18) $a = 3.2$ cm, $b = 1.5$ cm, $C = 90^\circ$

23) A tunnel is to be dug from point A to point B. Both A and B are visible from point C. If AC is 150 miles and BC is 326 miles, and if angle C is 90° , find the measure of angle B.

19) $a = 1.5$ in., $A = 51.3^\circ$, $C = 90^\circ$

24) From a boat on the lake, the angle of elevation to the top of a cliff is $29^{\circ}38'$. If the base of the cliff is 655 feet from the boat, how high is the cliff (to the nearest foot)?

25) From a balloon 941 feet high, the angle of depression to the ranger headquarters is $58^{\circ}2'$. How far is the headquarters from a point on the ground directly below the balloon (to the nearest foot)?

26) A 32-foot ladder is leaning against the side of a building. If the ladder makes an angle of $27^{\circ}54'$ with the side of the building, how far is the bottom of the ladder from the base of the building? Round your answer to the hundredths place.

Answer Key

Testname: 2.3-2.4WS

- 1) -0.9656996
- 2) 4.8644359
- 3) 1.2488583
- 4) 71.0266367°
- 5) 44.2437357°
- 6) 38.2821298°
- 7) 46.6614079°
- 8) -1
- 9) 0
- 10) False
- 11) False
- 12) 17 lb
- 13) -261 lb
- 14) 17.5 ft to 18.5 ft
- 15) 4.05 m to 4.15 m
- 16) 73.955 kg to 73.965 kg
- 17) $B = 71^\circ 41'$; $a = 86.74$ ft; $b = 262.02$ ft
- 18) $A = 64.9^\circ$, $B = 25.1^\circ$, $c = 3.5$ cm
- 19) $b = 1.2$ in., $B = 38.7^\circ$, $c = 1.9$ in.
- 20) $B = 27^\circ 24'$, $a = 208.64$ m, $b = 108.15$ m
- 21) $a = 3.1$ mm, $A = 47.9^\circ$, $b = 2.8$ mm
- 22) 20 m
- 23) 24.7°
- 24) 373 ft
- 25) 587 ft
- 26) 14.97 ft

- 1) _____
- 2) _____
- 3) _____
- 4) _____
- 5) _____
- 6) _____
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